

**THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION**

**ALTPASS LLC,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**ONEPLUS TECHNOLOGY  
(SHENZHEN) CO., LTD. AND T-  
MOBILE USA, INC.,**

OnePlus.

**Civil Action No. 2:20-cv-0105**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

**AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

This is an action for patent infringement in which Altpass LLC (“Plaintiff”) accuses OnePlus Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. (“OnePlus”) and T-Mobile USA, Inc. (“T-Mobile”) (collectively, “Defendants”), of infringing U.S. Patent No. 7,350,078, U.S. Patent No. 7,725,725, and U.S. Patent No. 8,429,415 (collectively, the “Patents-in-Suit”), alleging as follows:

**PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff is a Texas limited liability company, having a principal place of business at 106 E 6<sup>th</sup> St., Suite 900, Austin, TX 78701.

2. On information and belief, T-Mobile USA, Inc. is a Washington corporation having a regular and established principal place of business at 12920 SE 38th Street, Bellevue, Washington 98006. T-Mobile USA, Inc. may be served through its registered agent, Corporation Service Company, at 211 E. 7th Street, Suite 620, Austin, Texas 78701.

3. Upon information and belief, OnePlus Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd., is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the People’s Republic of China,

having an address of 18C05, 18C04, 18C03, 18C02, Shenye Tairan Building, North To Binhe Avenue, Futian District, 518040 Shenzhen, China.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This is an action for infringement of the Patents-in-Suit arising under 35 U.S.C. §§ 271(a)-(b), 281, and 284 - 85. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. §1331 and §1338(a).

5. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b). On information and belief, Defendants have transacted business in this district, and has committed acts of patent infringement in this district.

6. Defendants are in the business of supplying mobile devices, such as smartphones, in the United States.

7. Defendants have solicited business in the State of Texas, transacted business within the State of Texas and attempted to derive financial benefit from residents of the State of Texas, including benefits directly related to the instant patent infringement cause of action set forth herein.

8. Defendants have made, used, sold, offered for sale, and/or imported mobile phones and/or has placed such phones into the stream of commerce, which phones have been offered for sale, sold, and/or used in the State of Texas and this judicial district.

9. At the time of filing of this Complaint, Defendants' mobile phones are available for purchase by consumers in Texas, including within this judicial district.

10. On information and belief, Defendants have made, used, sold, offered for sale, and/or imported wireless mobile communication devices that are alleged herein to infringe one or more of the patents set forth herein, and/or have placed such devices into the stream of commerce,

which devices have been made, offered for sale, sold, and/or used in the State of Texas and within this judicial district.

11. OnePlus is subject to personal jurisdiction under the provisions of the Texas Long Arm Statute, TX CIV. PRAC. & REM CODE § 17.041 et seq., by virtue of the fact that, upon information and belief, OnePlus has availed itself of the privilege of conducting and soliciting business within this State, including engaging in at least some of the infringing activities in this State, as well as by others acting as OnePlus's agents and/or representatives, such that it would be reasonable for this Court to exercise jurisdiction consistent with principles underlying the U.S. Constitution, and the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court would not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice. On information and belief, OnePlus has also established minimum contacts with this judicial district and regularly transacts and does business within this district, including advertising, promoting and selling products over the internet, through intermediaries, representatives and/or agents located within this judicial district, that infringe Plaintiff's patents, which products are then sold and/or shipped directly to citizens residing within this State and in this judicial district. Upon further information and belief, OnePlus has purposefully directed activities at citizens of this State including those located within this judicial district. On information and belief, OnePlus has purposefully and voluntarily placed its products into the stream of commerce with the expectation that they will be purchased and used by customers located in the State of Texas and the Eastern District of Texas. On information and belief, OnePlus's customers in the Eastern District of Texas have purchased and used and continue to purchase and use OnePlus's products.

12. T-Mobile maintains regular and established places of business in this District. For example, T-Mobile maintains or controls retail stores in this district, including at least a T-Mobile

branded store at 900 E End Blvd N Ste 100, Marshall, TX 75670 (<https://www.t-mobile.com/storelocator?page=1&search=Marshall,%20TX,%20USA>). T-Mobile's regional headquarters are located in this District, at 7668 Warren Pkwy, Frisco, TX 75034. On information and belief, 750 T-Mobile employees are at this location, and T-Mobile has plans to add an additional 350 employees at this location. That headquarters is a physical place located in this District, and is held out as a regular and established place of business by T-Mobile, including by signage indicating that T-Mobile operates out of the building. <https://www.dallasnews.com/business/real-estate/2017/12/13/t-mobile-growing-friscoregional-hq-plans-350-hires>. In addition, T-Mobile and/or its Affiliates own substantial tangible commercial personal property in this District.

**U.S. PATENT NO. 7,350,078**

1. On March 25, 2008, United States Patent No. 7,350,078 (the "'078 patent") was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office for an invention entitled "User Selection of Computer Login." A true and correct copy of the '078 patent is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

2. Gary Odom is the inventor of the '078 patent.

3. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the '078 Patent with all rights in and to that patent.

4. Upon information and belief, to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. § 287, Plaintiff has complied with such requirements.

**U.S. PATENT NO. 7,725,725**

5. On May 25, 2010, United States Patent No. 7,725,725 (the "'725 patent") was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office for an invention entitled

“User-Selectable Signatures.” A true and correct copy of the ’725 patent is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

6. Gary Odom is the inventor of the ’725 patent.

7. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the ’725 Patent with all rights in and to that patent.

8. Upon information and belief, to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. § 287, Plaintiff has complied with such requirements.

**U.S. PATENT NO. 8,429,415**

9. On April 23, 2013, United States Patent No. 8,429,415 (the “’415 patent”) was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office for an invention entitled “User-Selectable Signatures.” A true and correct copy of the ’415 patent is attached hereto as Exhibit C.

10. Gary Odom is the inventor of the ’415 patent.

11. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the ’415 Patent with all rights in and to that patent.

12. Upon information and belief, to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. § 287, Plaintiff has complied with such requirements.

**COUNT I**  
**INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,350,078**

13. Defendants directly or through intermediaries, make, use, offer to sell, or sell computing devices with user-selectable signatures which infringe the ’078 Patent, shown in Exhibit A-1.

14. Upon information and belief, Defendants, their resellers, and end-user customers, have been and is now infringing claims 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, and 10 of the ’078 Patent in the State of

Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries using computing devices with user-selectable signatures, *i.e.*, OnePlus 3, OnePlus 3T, OnePlus 6T and OnePlus 8(the “Accused Instrumentalities”), covered by one or more claims of the ’078 Patent to the injury of Plaintiff. Defendants, their resellers, and end-user customers, are directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the ’078 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Defendants are thus liable for direct infringement of the ’078 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

15. For example, the use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 1 of the ’078 and performs a method for creating a signature for subsequent authentication (*i.e.*, they create signatures in the form of a pattern, a PIN, a password, or a fingerprint that are used for subsequent authentication) comprising: indicating to a user commencement of signature input recording (*i.e.*, they request user input to begin recording a signature); recording user input signals by type (*i.e.*, a pin, unlock pattern, or password is recorded) from at least one user-selected device among a plurality of selectable user input devices (*i.e.*, a touch screen that built into the device), wherein a signal comprises a set of related software-recognizable data of the same type received from at least one input device (*i.e.*, the recorded data is recognized as a type of data, such as a finger print, an unlock pattern, pin recognition, or password data), and wherein at least one user-selectable input device affords recording a plurality of signal types (*i.e.*, the touch screen (user-selectable input device) is used to record a password, PIN, or pattern (a plurality of signal types)), and wherein a signal type comprises a category, among a plurality of possible categories (*i.e.*, fingerprint input, unlock pattern input, pin input, or password input), of measurable variable input associated with at least one user-selectable input device (*i.e.*, the input such as fingerprint, unlock pattern, pin, or password

contain measurable variations associated with the input device); terminating said recording; creating a signature based at least in part upon said recording; and storing said signature. *See* Ex.

A-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

16. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 2 of the '078 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, wherein said recording comprises signals from a plurality of user-selected devices (*e.g.*, it records multiple signals including fingerprint, pin, password, or unlock pattern signals). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

17. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 3 of the '078 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, further comprising receiving user selection of at least one signal type from a plurality of signal types associated with at least one user input device (*i.e.*, the user selects the type of input signal including fingerprint, screen unlock, password, or pin). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

18. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 5 of the '078 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, further comprising comparing a subsequent signature submission to said recording, and accepting said comparison within a predetermined degree of inexactness (*e.g.*, variations in received

fingerprint data, screen unlock data, pin, or password data are compared and accepted if within a certain tolerance), thereby authenticating said subsequent signature (*i.e.*, if the received data is within the allowed tolerance, the signature is accepted and the user is authenticated). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

19. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 8 of the '078 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, further comprising editing said recording (*e.g.*, the recorded data may be edited such as changing the pin, password, screen unlock or adding or removing fingerprint data); wherein said signature is not entirely comprised of text-character codes (*e.g.*, screen unlock patterns). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

20. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 9 of the '078 Patent. They perform a computer-implemented method for creating a signature for subsequent authentication (*i.e.*, creating a signature for subsequent authentication by allowing the creation of signatures in the form of a pattern, a PIN, a password, or with fingerprint that are used for subsequent authentication) comprising; receiving user selection of at least one signal type among a plurality of selectable signal types (*e.g.*, they display a menu that presents users with a choice of various screen lock modes (signal types) to unlock the product such as fingerprint, screen unlock pattern, PIN, or password); recording input data of at least one signal type from at least one user-selected input device among a plurality of



selectable user input devices (*e.g.*, a fingerprint scanner, screen image, 10 digit keypad, or keyboard is used as an input device and the corresponding input signals are recorded); wherein a signal types comprises a category among a plurality of possible categories (*i.e.*, fingerprint input, unlock pattern input, pin input, or password input), of measurable carriage input associated with at least one user-selectable input device (*i.e.*, the input such as fingerprint, unlock pattern, pin, or password contain measurable variations associated with the input device); and wherein at least one user-selectable input device afford recording a plurality of signal types (*i.e.*, the touch screen (user-selectable input device) is used to record a password, PIN, or pattern (a plurality of signal types)); and creating a signature comprising at least in part a portion of said input data of said user-selected signal types; and storing said signature (*e.g.*, once the fingerprint signature is complete, the fingerprint signature data is stored). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5; [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

21. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, its resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 10 of the '078 Patent. They perform the method of claim 9, wherein said recording comprises a plurality of user-selected devices (*e.g.*, the signature records input from a plurality of input devices selected by the user, including a pin pad, keyboard, or fingerprint scanner). *See* Ex. A-1, Figs. 1-5; [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

22. As a result of Defendants' infringement of the '078 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendants' infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the

invention by Defendants, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendants' infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

23. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining Defendants and their agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '078 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

**COUNT II**  
**INDUCED INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,350,078**

24. Upon information and belief, OnePlus is now inducing the infringement by its resellers and end-use customers of claims 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, and 10 of the '078 Patent in the State of Texas, in this Judicial District, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, inducing its resellers and end-user customers to use the Accused Instrumentalities in its customary manner which, as shown above, infringes claims 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, and 10 of the '078 Patent to the injury of Plaintiff. OnePlus's resellers and end-use customers are directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '078 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. OnePlus is thus liable for infringement of the '078 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

25. OnePlus received actual notice of the '078 Patent at least as early as the date of the filing of this Complaint.

26. OnePlus's affirmative act of providing instruction manuals, advertisement of the infringing features, and support for the Accused Instrumentalities induces OnePlus's resellers and end users to use the Accused Instrumentalities in its normal and customary way to directly infringe claims 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, and 10 of the '078 Patent.

27. As of the filing of this complaint, OnePlus's continued making, selling, and/or offering for sale the Accused Instrumentalities and providing instruction manuals, advertisement of the infringing features, and support for the Accused Instrumentalities demonstrates OnePlus's specific intent that its resellers and end-users directly infringe claims 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, and 10 of the '078 Patent. OnePlus is aware that such actions would induce actual infringement since at least the filing of this Complaint. Furthermore, OnePlus remains aware that these normal and customary activities would infringe the '078 Patent.

28. For example, in connection with the sale and/or offering for sale of the Accused Instrumentalities, OnePlus provides manuals and support to resellers and end-use customers regarding the use and operation of the Accused Instrumentalities. Specifically, OnePlus provides manuals and support through its website <https://www.oneplus.com/support?from=head>. When end-users follow such instructions and support, they directly infringe the '078 Patent. OnePlus knows or should know that by providing such instructs and support, resellers and end-use customers follow these instructions and support and directly infringe the '078 Patent.

29. Accordingly, OnePlus continues to perform acts that induce actual infringement, with the knowledge of the '078 Patent and with the knowledge or willful blindness to the fact that the induced acts would constitute infringement.

30. As a result of OnePlus's infringement, either directly or through inducement, of the '078 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for OnePlus's direct infringement from June 15, 2016 and for any continuing acts of direct or induced infringement from the date of filing of this complaint, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by OnePlus and the use made by those OnePlus induced to use the invention, together with interest and costs as fixed by

the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless OnePlus's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

31. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining OnePlus and its agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '078 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

### **COUNT III**

#### **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,725,725**

32. Defendants directly or through intermediaries, make, use, offer to sell, or sell devices that practice a computer-implemented process which infringe the '725 Patent, shown in Exhibit B-1. See also [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

33. Upon information and belief, Defendants have been and are now infringing claims 1, 2, and 4 of the '725 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, using computing devices with user-selectable signatures, *i.e.*, the Accused Instrumentalities, covered by one or more claims of the '725 Patent to the injury of Plaintiff. Defendants are directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '725 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Defendants are thus liable for direct infringement of the '725 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

34. For example, the use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringe 1 of the '725 Patent and performs a computer-implemented process comprising; commencing signature input recording (*i.e.*, it displays a menu that presents users with a choice of various screen lock modes (signal types) to unlock the product); recording user input signals by type (*i.e.*, a pin, unlock pattern, or password is recorded) from at

least one user-selected device among a plurality of selectable user input devices connected to a single computer (*i.e.*, both a touch screen and fingerprint sensor that are built into the device); wherein a signal comprises a set of related software-recognizable data of the same type received from at least one input device (*i.e.*, the recorded data is recognized as a type of data, such as a fingerprint, unlock pattern, pin recognition, or password data); wherein a signal type comprises a category (*i.e.*, fingerprint input, unlock pattern input, pin input, or password input) of measurable variable input associated with at least one user-selectable input device (*i.e.*, the input such as fingerprint, unlock pattern, pin, or password contain measurable variations associated with the input device), and wherein at least one user-selectable input device affords recording a plurality of signal types (*i.e.*, the touch screen (user-selectable input device) is used to record a password, PIN, or pattern (a plurality of signal types)); terminating said recording; storing at least a portion of said recording; creating a signature using said stored recorded user input signals from a plurality of categories of measurable variable input (*i.e.*, if the pattern signal type was selected, the device will create a signature using the data received from the touchscreen input device); and storing said signature

See Ex. B-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

35. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 2 of the '725 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, wherein said recording comprises signals from a plurality of user-selected devices (*e.g.*, they record multiple signals including fingerprint, pin, password, or unlock pattern signals). See Ex. B-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

36. The use of the Accused Instrumentalities by Defendants, their resellers, or end-user customers, directly infringes claim 4 of the '725 Patent. They perform the method of claim 1, wherein comparing a subsequent signature submission to at least a portion of said recording; and accepting said comparison within a predetermined degree of inexactness (*e.g.*, variations in received fingerprint data, screen unlock data, pin, or password data are compared and accepted if within a certain tolerance); thereby authenticating said subsequent signature (*i.e.*, if the received data is within the allowed tolerance, the signature is accepted and the user is authenticated). *See* Ex. B-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

37. As a result of Defendants' infringement of the '725 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendants' infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by Defendants, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendants' infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

**COUNT IV**  
**INDUCED INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,725,725**

38. Upon information and belief, OnePlus is now inducing the infringement by its resellers and end-use customers of claims 1, 2, and 4 of the '725 Patent in the State of Texas, in this Judicial District, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, inducing its resellers and end-user customers to use the Accused

Instrumentalities in its customary manner which, as shown above, infringes claims 1, 2, and 4 of the '725 Patent to the injury of Plaintiff. OnePlus's resellers and end-use customers are directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '725 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. OnePlus is thus liable for infringement of the '725 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

39. OnePlus received actual notice of the '725 Patent at least as early as the date of the filing of this Complaint.

40. OnePlus's affirmative act of providing instruction manuals, advertisement of the infringing features, and support for the Accused Instrumentalities induces OnePlus's resellers and end users to use the Accused Instrumentalities in its normal and customary way to directly infringe claims 1, 2, and 4 of the '725 Patent.

41. As of the filing of this complaint, OnePlus's continued making, selling, and/or offering for sale the Accused Instrumentalities and providing instruction manuals, advertisement of the infringing features, and support for the Accused Instrumentalities demonstrates OnePlus's specific intent that its resellers and end-users directly infringe claims 1, 2, and 4 of the '725 Patent. OnePlus is aware that such actions would induce actual infringement since at least the filing of this Complaint. Furthermore, OnePlus remains aware that these normal and customary activities would infringe the '725 Patent.

42. For example, in connection with the sale and/or offering for sale of the Accused Instrumentalities, OnePlus provides manuals and support to resellers and end-use customers regarding the use and operation of the Accused Instrumentalities. Specifically, OnePlus provides manuals and support through its website, <https://www.oneplus.com/support?from=head>. When end-users follow such instructions and support, they directly infringe the '725 Patent. OnePlus

knows or should know that by providing such instructs and support, resellers and end-use customers follow these instructions and support and directly infringe the '725 Patent.

43. Accordingly, OnePlus continues to perform acts that induce actual infringement, with the knowledge of the '725 Patent and with the knowledge or willful blindness to the fact that the induced acts would constitute infringement.

44. As a result of OnePlus's infringement, either directly or through inducement, of the '725 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for OnePlus's direct infringement from June 15, 2016 and for any continuing acts of direct or induced infringement from the date of filing of this complaint, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by OnePlus and the use made by those OnePlus induced to use the invention, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless OnePlus's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

45. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining OnePlus and its agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '725 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

**COUNT V**  
**INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,429,415**

46. Defendants directly or through intermediaries, make, use, offer to sell, or sell navigation devices and software which infringe the '415 Patent, shown in Exhibit C-1. *See also* [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

47. Upon information and belief, Defendants have been and are now infringing claims 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, and 13 of the '415 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and



elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale computing devices with user-selectable signatures, *i.e.*, the Accused Instrumentalities, covered by one or more claims of the '415 Patent to the injury of Plaintiff. Defendants are directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '415 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Defendants are thus liable for direct infringement of the '415 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

48. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 1 of the '415 Patent. They are a computing device (*e.g.*, OnePlus phone with Qualcomm processor) which provides secured access (*i.e.*, through the unlock screen features such as pattern, PIN, and password), the computing devices comprising: a program memory; a data storage memory (*i.e.*, internal and external memory); first and second input devices both of which are part of the computing device (*i.e.*, both a touch screen and a fingerprint sensor that are built into the device) and are selectable by a user via the computing device to allow the user to generate a reference signature that can be compared to a future submitted signature for authentication purposes to allow it to be determined whether access to the computing device should be granted based on the user selection (*i.e.*, a comparison is made between the stored signature data and the future signature data and access is granted or denied depending on whether the reference matches the future signature), wherein at least one of the first and second user selectable input devices is of a type of input device other than a keyboard (*i.e.*, these input devices are selectable through the lock screen menu when a user selects their desired security option. The fingerprint sensor is not a keyboard.); a processor operatively interfaced with the program memory, the data storage memory, and the first and second user selectable input device (*e.g.*, OnePlus phone with Qualcomm processor, program memory, data storage memory, and first and second user selectable input devices built into the product); a first

set of instructions stored in the program memory that, when executed by the processor, allow a user to select at least one signal type (*i.e.*, the Accused Instrumentalities display a menu that presents users with a choice of various modes (signal types) to unlock the product such as fingerprint, unlock pattern, PIN, or password), among at least two different user selectable signal types, to be received and stored in the memory (*e.g.*, internal storage), the at least two different signal types being associated with the first or second selectable input devices (*i.e.*, each selectable signal type is associated with either the touch screen or the fingerprint scanner.); a second set of instructions stored in the memory that are adapted to be executed after the first set of instructions has been executed, the second set of instructions, when executed by the processor, causing (a) input data of at least one signal type from the user selected one of the first and second input devices to be generated and then recorded in the data storage memory (*i.e.*, when prompted, a user generates input data for the selected signal type and the Accused Instrumentalities record and store the input data in data storage memory); (b) a reference signature to be created which comprises in part at least a portion of the input data recorded in the data storage memory (*i.e.*, the Accused Instrumentalities create a signature using at least a portion of the input data previously recorded and stored. For example, if a user had input the pattern shown below, the portion of the input data used to create the signature would be the numbers correlating to the pattern created), and (c) the reference signature to be stored in the data storage memory (*i.e.*, the stored signature is later used to authenticate a user during subsequent unlock attempts); and a third set of instructions stored in the program memory that are adapted to be executed after both the first and second sets of instructions have been executed, the third set of instructions, when executed by the processor, retrieving the reference signature from the data storage memory and comparing it to a subsequent signature submission signal to allow a determination to be made as to whether or not access to the

computing device should be granted (*i.e.*, after a screen lock function has been set up, the Accused Instrumentalities will prompt a user to input a signature to unlock the phone and not allow access to the device should the input signature not match the reference signature. For example, if the Pattern screen lock function was used, the user must input the same pattern that has been previously recorded to unlock the device. If the incorrect signature is given, the phone will not unlock). *See*

Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

49. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 2 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein the computing device comprises a computer (*i.e.*, mobile device). *See* Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

50. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 4 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein the computing devices are hand-held computing devices (*i.e.*, mobile device). *See* Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

51. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 5 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein the determination is made by accepting the comparison within a designated tolerance of inexactness, thereby authenticating the subsequent signature. *See*

Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5;

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

52. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 8 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first and second input devices comprises a keyboard. *See* Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5; [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

53. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claim 11 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein the reference signature stored in the data storage memory does not entirely comprise text-character codes. *See* Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5; [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

54. The Accused Instrumentalities infringe claims 13 of the '415 Patent. They are the computing devices of claim 1, wherein the signal type comprises a category, among at least two different possible categories, of measurable variable input with at least one of the first and second user selectable input devices. *See* Ex. C-1, Figs. 1-5; [https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER\\_MANUAL\\_OP6T.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/oneplussupport/User+manual/OnePlus+6T/USER_MANUAL_OP6T.pdf); <https://www.t-mobile.com/cell-phone/oneplus-6t?sku=610214659125>.

55. As a result of Defendants' infringement of the '415 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendants' infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by Defendants, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will

continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendants' infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

56. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining Defendants and their agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '415 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court enter:

1. A judgment in favor of Plaintiff that Defendants have infringed and induced others to infringe the Patents-in-Suit;

2. A permanent injunction enjoining Defendants and their officers, directors, agents, servants, affiliates, employees, divisions, branches, subsidiaries, parents, and all others acting in active concert therewith from infringement, inducing the infringement of, or contributing to the infringement of the Patents-in-Suit, or such other equitable relief the Court determines is warranted;

3. A judgment and order requiring Defendants pay to Plaintiff its damages, costs, expenses, and prejudgment and post-judgment interest for Defendants' infringement of the Patents-in-Suit as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and an accounting of ongoing post-judgment infringement; and

4. Any and all other relief, at law or equity, to which Plaintiff may show itself to be entitled.

### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff, under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests a trial by jury of any issues so triable by right.

DATED May 4, 2020.

Respectfully submitted,

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